## Supplemental Material:

Optical images of CVD grown MoS<sub>2</sub> on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si with different magnifications as shown in (a) (b), and Raman spectra showing both photoluminescence peaks and Raman peaks of single-layer and double-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> grown on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si in (c) (d).



2. Raw large-area ADF images of single-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> (a), boundary between single-layer and bilayer MoS<sub>2</sub> (b), and boundary between bi-layer and tri-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> (c).



3. ADF image (raw) of one type of bi-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> with a certain relative rotation angle. The relative rotation angle between layers is measured to be around 6° from FFT shown in the inset of the figure.



4. Simulated images of tri-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> with the first two layers stacked as AA' ((a) to (d)), plus 3R phase (e) which has the stacking sequence (AB)B. Simulation of these ADF images is based on multi-slice theory. For the simulation, we use 50keV as the energy for the electron source, 32 mrad as the convergence semi-angle (probe size approximately 1.7 Å), and 77-385 mrad as the collection semi-angles, which all match the experimental conditions. Spherical aberration Cs is set to be 0 (to simulate the aberration-corrected probe) and the simulation sampling is 0.05 Å/pixel. The probe defocus is kept at 0, with a probe spacing of 0.11 Å. We divide the unit cell into 4 slices for single-layer case, 8 slices for bi-layer and 12 slices for tri-layer. We use 16 frozen phonon configurations for all simulations to account for thermal vibration.



5. ADF images of tri-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> with the stacking sequence AA'B from different patches of growth. Low-pass filter was applied to both images.



6. DFT simulation of the total energies of all possible stacking sequences in bi-layer (table 1) and tri-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> (table 2).

| Table 1:                        |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Bi-layer MoS<sub>2</sub></b> |                            |
| Stacking Sequence               | Total energy(eV)/unit cell |
| AA'                             | -44.7419                   |
| AB                              | -44.7416                   |
| AB'                             | -44.7290                   |
| A'B                             | -44.6889                   |
| AA                              | -44.6859                   |
|                                 |                            |

Table 2:

| Tri-layer MoS <sub>2</sub> |                   |                     |                             |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|                            | Stacking Sequence | Equivalent stacking | Total energy (eV)/unit cell |
|                            | (AA')A'           | (AA')A'             | -67.1968                    |
|                            | (AA')B            | (AB)A'              | -67.1963                    |
|                            | (AB)B             | (AB)B               | -67.1960                    |
|                            | (AA')B'           | (AB')A'             | -67.1840                    |
|                            | (AB)B'            | (AB')B              | -67.1839                    |
|                            | (AB')B'           | (AB')B'             | -67.1712                    |
|                            | (AA')'B           | (A'B)A'             | -67.1428                    |
|                            | (AB)'A            | (A'B)B              | -67.1423                    |
|                            | (AA)B             | (AB)A               | -67.1397                    |
|                            | (AA)A'            | (AA')A              | -67.1396                    |
|                            | (AB')'B           | (A'B)B'             | -67.1301                    |
|                            | (AA)B'            | (AB')A              | -67.1276                    |
|                            | (A'B)'B           | (A'B)'B             | -67.0887                    |
|                            | (AA)'B            | (A'B)A              | -67.0863                    |
|                            | (AA)A             | (AA)A               | -67.0838                    |
|                            |                   |                     |                             |