

**MATH 160 Homework 20**

Due 10/29

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

MATH 160 section \_\_\_\_\_

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1. Why does Newton's method fail at a point  $x_n$  where  $f'(x_n) = 0$ ?
2. Use Newton's method to find the two real solutions to  $x^4 - 2x^3 - x^2 + 2$ .
3. The functions  $\tan(x)$  and  $2x$  intersect over the interval  $[0, \pi/2]$ . Use Newton's method to find where.
4. Use Newton's method to estimate  $3^{1/7}$  to at least 4 decimal places of accuracy. Explain how you know your approximation is accurate up to 4 decimal places.
5. In submarine location problems, it is often necessary to find a submarine's closest point of approach to a sonobuoy (sound detector) in the water. Suppose that a submarine is traveling along the parabolic path  $y = x^2$  and that the buoy is located at the point  $(2, -1/2)$ .
  - a. Show that the value of  $x$  that minimizes the distance between the submarine and the buoy is a solution of the equation  $x = 1/(x^2 + 1)$ .
  - b. Solve the equation in part (a) using Newton's method.